Appendix D Examples of Drilling Logs

D-I. General

This appendix contains seven examples of drilling logs, five for overburden drilling, and two for rock coring. The appendix also contains examples of logs generated in the boring log data management program (BLDM) (Nash 1993). The examples are not meant to cover all possible subsurface conditions which may be encountered during field investigation but are presented to give direction to the minimum acceptable input to completing drilling logs for the most common drilling activities.

D-2. Preparation of Drilling Logs

Drilling logs should be made of each boring. A similar log will be prepared for each excavation that is constructed for the purpose of characterizing subsurface materials and geologic conditions. The only approved drilling log form for borings is ENG FORM 1836 (March 1971). This form may be used as a continuation sheet or, at the option of the user, ENG FORM 1836-A (June 1967) may be used. The PC-based, menu-driven BLDM provides a means to enter boring information directly into a computer. The BLDM can be used in the field with a laptop computer. BLDM data can be exported to the Intergraph Insight® program in which it can be printed in the ENG FORM 1836 format.

- a. Scale. A scale of 1 cm = 0.25 m (1 in. = 2 ft) or larger should be used. A smaller scale may be used where, for example, the boring is advanced without sampling or logging, the upper portion of the log would represent water, or the boring was made to identify some geologic horizon such as top of rock. Other similar exceptions would be allowable.
- b. Heading. All logs will have the pertinent division, installation, location, hole number, project identification, elevation, and page number entered on all log sheets. Items 1 through 19 on ENG FORM 1836 should be completed to the fullest extent possible as indicated in the seven examples. Boring numbers will be consecutive for each project. The boring numbers will be proceeded by letter symbols which will identify the method of drilling. These letters are as follows:
 - A Auger (Hand or Power)
 - C Core
 - D Drive
 - P Probe
 - U Undisturbed (Hydraulic or Rotary)

Additional letters and numbers for boring identification may be used at the user's discretion. Inclusion of the graphic soil symbol in column c is optional.

c. Examples. The drilling log examples of ENG FORM 1836, Figures D-l through D-7, are described as follows:

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- Figure D-1: Overburden, disturbed, standard penetration test, and auger.
- Figure D-2: Overburden, disturbed, drive.
- Figure D-3: Overburden, disturbed, auger.
- Figure D-4: Overburden, undisturbed, Denison.
- Figure D-5: Overburden, undisturbed, Shelby, and auger.
- Figure D-6: Rock, disturbed, SPT, and core.
- Figure D-7: Rock, core.
- Figure D-8: Foundation boring in which geotechnical data were entered into the BLDM, exported to Intergraph Insight®, and printed in the ENG FORM 1836 format.

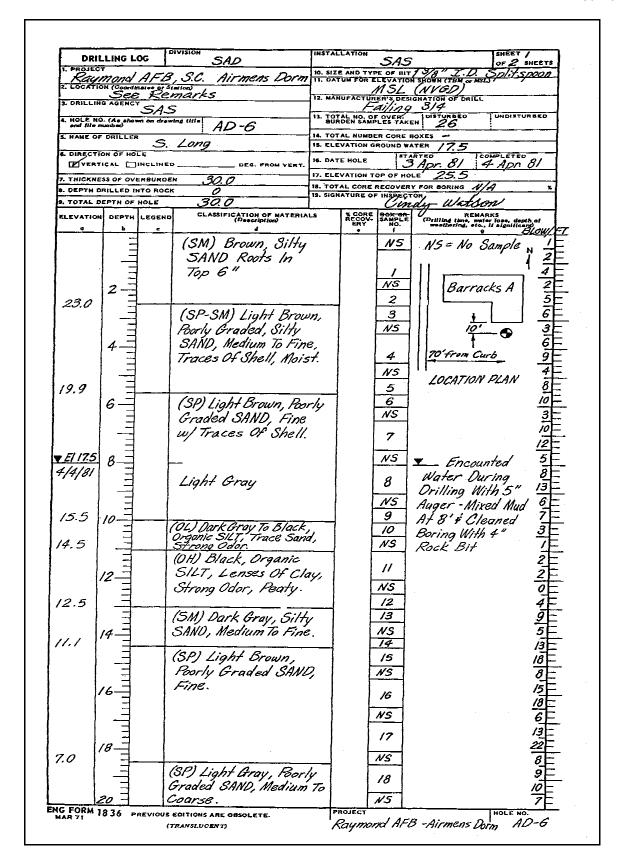


Figure D-1. Example of Form 1836 for overburden, disturbed, SPT, and auger data (Continued)

L .	LLING LOG	SAD	INSTALL	ATION	8AS		SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS			
Rayn	T nond AFU ON (Coordinates or	3, Airmens Dorm			E OF BIT	N SHOWN (TBM or M	sL)			
		Sizelon)	12. MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION OF DRILL							
	S. DRILLING AGENCY				13. TOTAL NO. OF OVER- DISTURBED UNDISTURBED BURDEN SAMPLES TAKEN					
	. HOLE NO. (As a shown on deaving title AD-6				BURDEN SAMPLES TAKEN 14. TOTAL NUMBER CORE BOXES					
	ON OF HOLE		 		ROUND WA		COMPLETED			
•	VERTICAL TINCLINED DEG, FROM YERT.				I 16. DATE HOLF					
	SS OF OVERBURE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	18. YOTAL CORE RECOVERY FOR BORING 19. SIGNATURE OF INSPECTOR /							
. TOTAL D	EPTH OF HOLE		<u> </u>		<u>Ci</u>	ndy Wats	ion			
ELEVATION	DEPTH LEGEN	D CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIA (Description)	LS	S CORE RECOV- ERY	SAMPLE NO.	Drilling time, we weathering, etc	ARKS Her loss, depth of -, if significant)			
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	1 =		1		NS		<u> </u>			
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	_=	(CL) Brownish Gr	ay,		23		15			
	\exists	Sandy CLAY, Stiff To Hard, Shelly,					<u>30</u>			
	26—	Moist.			NS		10_ 18			
	=	10131-			24		32			
			ļ		N5		77			
	28—				25		15			
							<u>26</u>			
	- = 1				NS		8			
4.5	<u>,</u> =				26		21 50			
	30-}	Bottom Of Boring								
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G FORM	1836 PREVIOU	S EDITIONS ARE OBSOLETE.	PR	OJECT		, Airmens Do	HOLE NO.			

Figure D-1. (Concluded)

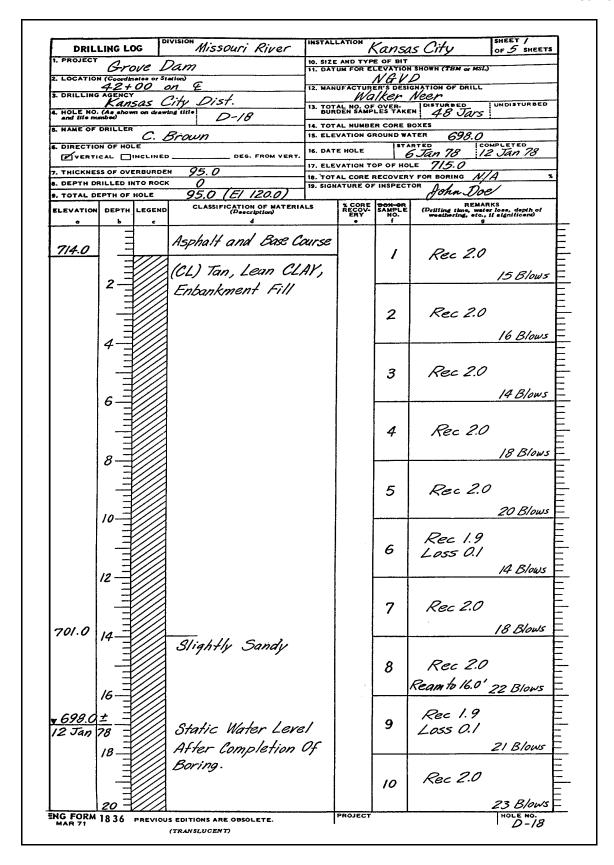


Figure D-2. Example of Form 1836 for overburden, disturbed, and drive data

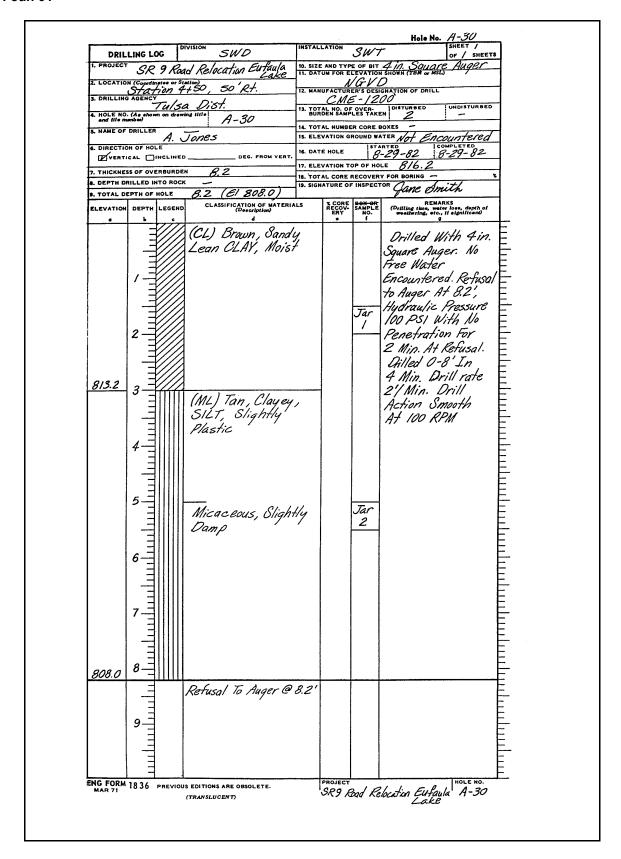


Figure D-3. Example of Form 1836 for overburden, disturbed, and auger data

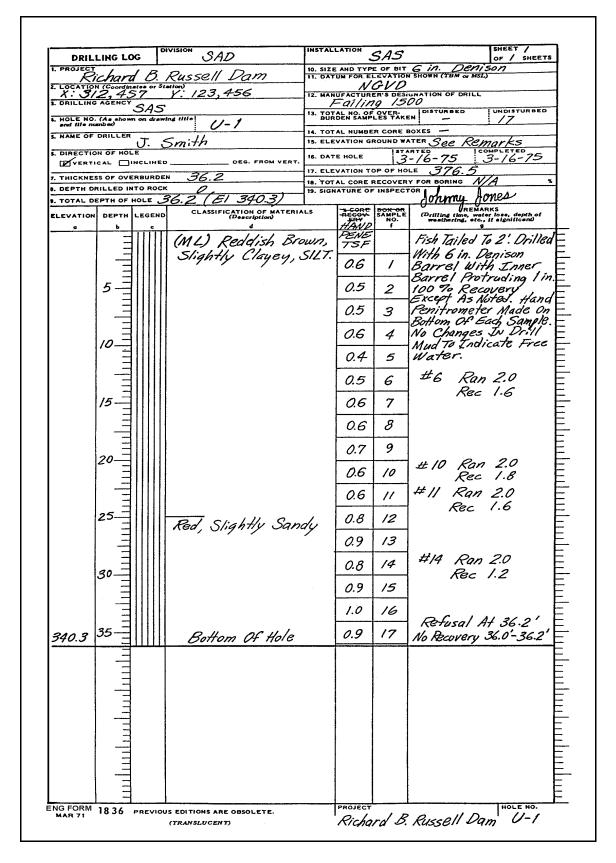


Figure D-4. Example of Form 1836 for overburden, undisturbed, and Denison data

							Hole No.	HU-3		
DRIL	LING LO		ORD	INSTAL	LATION /	Huntin	ngton	SHEET /		
1. PROJECT	m Ci	reek	Dam , Ohio	10. SIZE AND TYPE OF BIT 6 in. Auger & 5 in. Shelby						
2. LOCATION	2+5	0.0	5 D/S of E	12. MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION OF DRILL						
Sta 2+50.0 5 D/S of 4 3. DRILLING AGENCY ORH					Failing 500					
4. HOLE NO. and file nu		on drawi	AU-3	BURDEN SAMPLES TAKEN						
s. NAME OF DRILLER C. Black					15. ELEVATION GROUND WATER Not Encountered					
S. DIRECTION OF HOLE VERTICAL DINCLINED DEG. FROM VERT.										
7. THICKNES				17. ELEVATION TOP OF HOLE 952.4 18. TOTAL CORE RECOVERY FOR BORING N/A %						
B. DEPTH DR				19. SIGI	NATURE OF	INSPECT	OR William B	med	1	
9. TOTAL DE				IALS	*-CORE REGOV- ERY	BOX OR SAMPLE NO.			1	
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Figure D-5. Example of Form 1836 for overburden, undisturbed, Shelby, and auger data

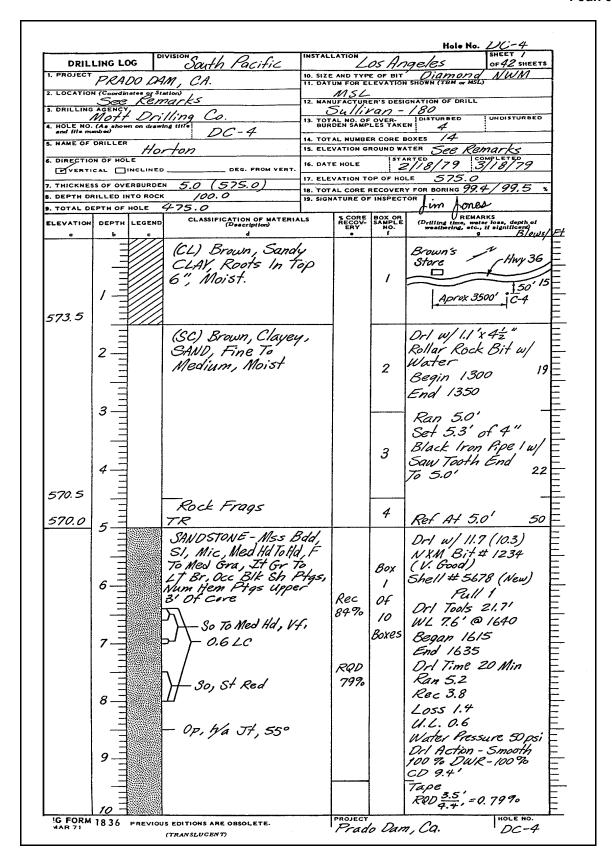


Figure D-6. Example of Form 1836 for bedrock, disturbed, SPT, and core data (Continued)

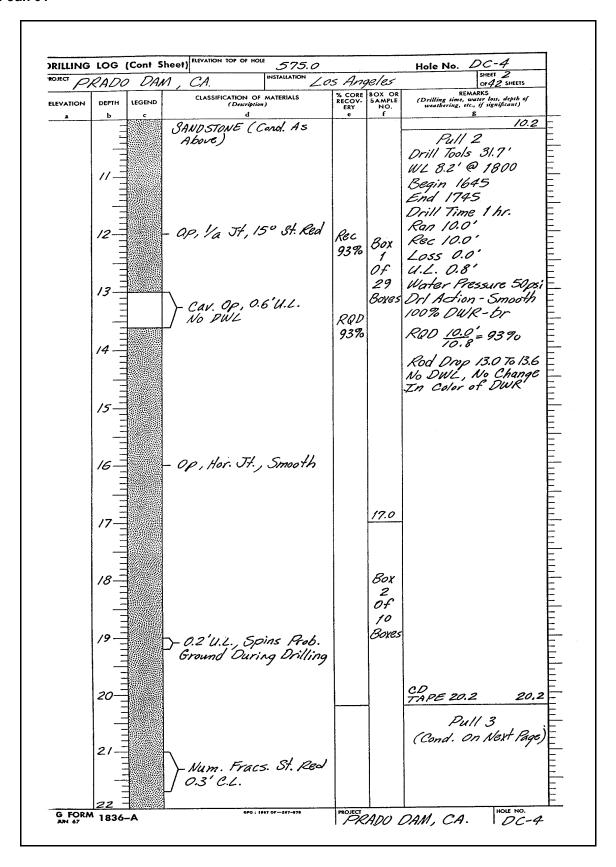


Figure D-6. (Concluded)

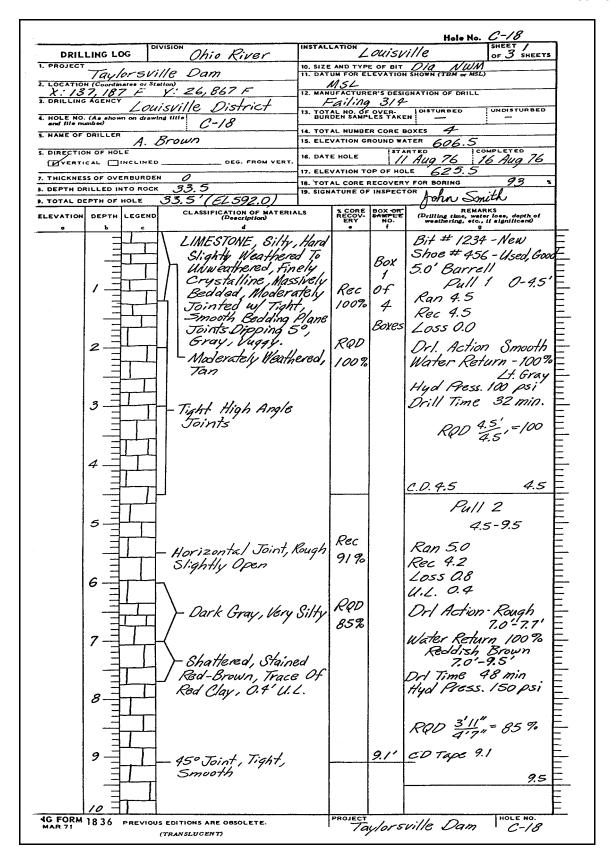


Figure D-7. Example of Form 1836 for bedrock and core data (Sheet 1 of 3)

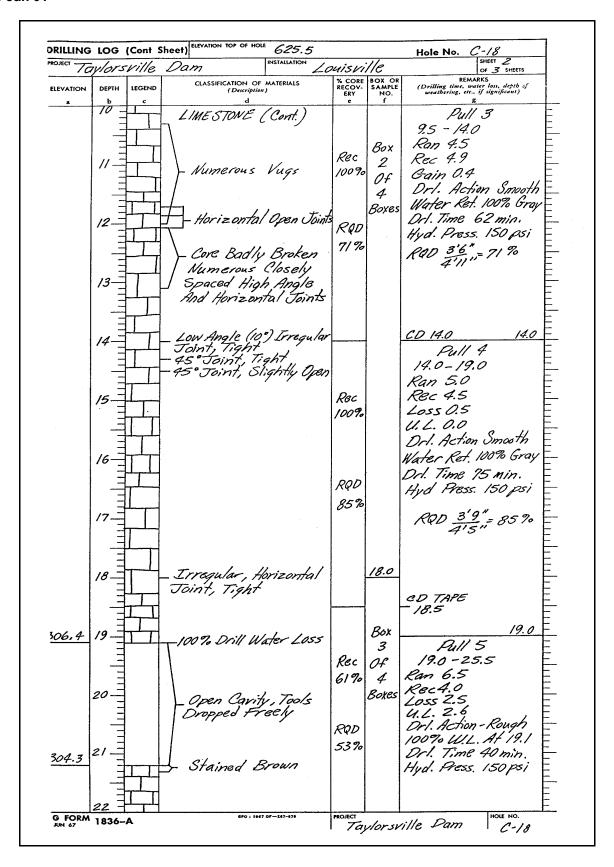


Figure D-7. (Sheet 2 of 3)

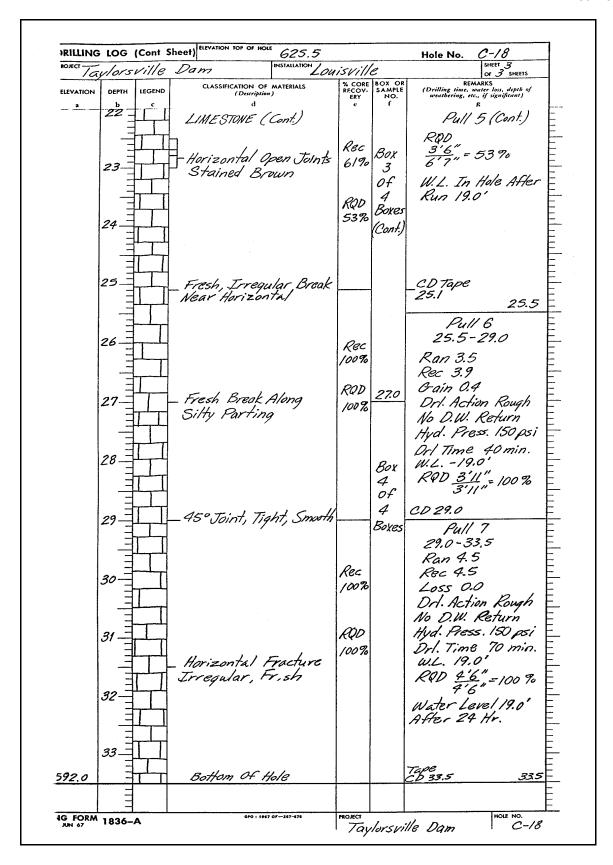


Figure D-7. (Sheet 3 of 3)

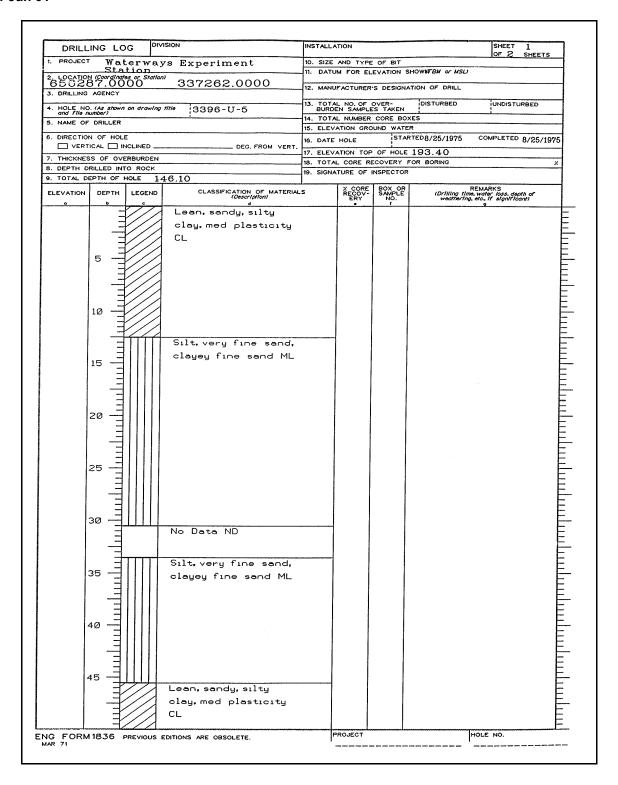


Figure D-8. Foundation boring in which geotechnical data were entered into the BLDM, exported to Intergraph Insight, and printed in the ENG FORM 1836 format (Continued)

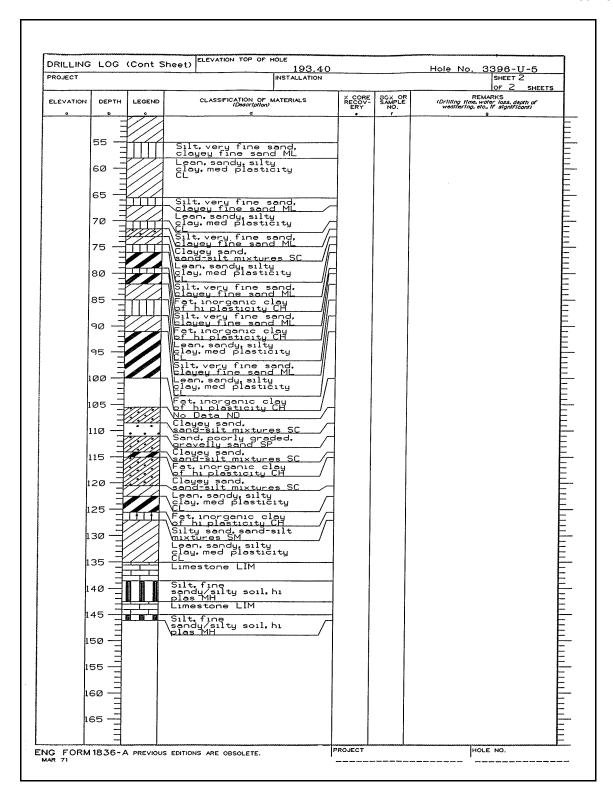


Figure D-8. (Concluded)